Slay Some Earthly Demons XV (Updates n3419)

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Changes: Rephrase and change to external linkage (SC22WG14.28267), also allow multiple definition to still be UB (this will be addressed later)

Undefined Behavior: Non-supported definition of main (or no definition).

Example:

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[], int *p)
{
// ...
}
```

Analysis:

POSIX defines an extension, but we explicitly allow implementation-defined forms, so this does not fall under this UB in this case. It is UB if there is no corresponding implementation-defined extension.

Recommendation: Make this a constraint violation.

Wording

5.2.2.3.2 Program startup

The function called at program startup is named main. The implementation declares no prototype for this function. It shall be defined with a return type of int and with no parameters:

```
int main(void) { /* ... */ }
```

or with two parameters (referred to here as argc and argv, though any names can be used, as they are local to the function in which they are declared):

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) { /* ... */ }
```

or equivalent;6) or in some other implementation-defined manner. using a type compatible with one of these two types, or using some other implementation-defined type.

6.9.1. General

Constraints

1 There shall be a definition for the identifier main with external linkage. A definition for main shall have a permitted function type as specified in 5.2.2.3.2.