February 2004

PROPOSAL FOR A NEW WORK ITEM

Date of presentation of proposal:	Proposer:
2006-12-06	ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 22/WG 21
Secretariat:	ISO/IEC JTC 1 N XXXX
National Body	ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 22 N 4177

A proposal for a new work item shall be submitted to the secretariat of the ISO/IEC joint technical committee concerned with a copy to the ISO Central Secretariat.

Presentation of the proposal - to be completed by the proposer. .

Title (subject to be covered and type of standard, e.g. terminology, method of test, performance requirements, etc.) Programming Language C++ — Modules

Scope (and field of application) Specify a module system for C++ to package libraries and encapsulate their implementations, and to provide an alternative to C++'s current build model based on textual source file inclusion. An example of one proposal still under early discussion can be found at http://www.open-std.org/JTC1/SC22/WG21/docs/papers/2006/n2073.pdf.

Purpose and justification - attach a separate page as annex, if necessary

Reliance the current source file inclusion model poses technical difficulties, especially for large C++ programs. Two specific difficulties are: (a) long build times for large projects, and (b) difficulty of managing dependencies between interfaces and implementations.

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Programme of work
If the proposed new work item is approved, which of the following document(s) is (are) expected to be developed? a single International Standard
more than one International Standard (expected number:) a multi-part International Standard consisting of parts an amendment or amendments to the following International Standard(s)
And which standard development track is recommended for the approved new work item? X_a. Default Timeframeb. Accelerated Timeframec. Extended Timeframe
Relevant documents to be considered ISO/IEC 14882:2003(E) Programming languages — C++
Co-operation and liaison ISO/IEC JTC1/SC22/WG21 (C++)
Preparatory work offered with target date(s)
Signature:

Will the service of a main - If yes, have you identifie - If yes, indicate name	ed a potential car	ndidate?	ority be required?No
Are there any known requ -If yes, please specify on			
Does the proposed stand - If yes, please provide fu			?No
Comments and recommas an annex, if necessary		ne JTC 1 or SC XX	Secretariat - attach a separate page
Comments with respect It is proposed to assign the			ecommendations thereon:
			int technical committee has an ree months after the date of
Date of circulation: 2007-01-19	Closing dat 2007-04-19	e for voting:	Signature of Secretary: Sally Seitz
NEW WORK ITEM PROPERSONS ACCEPTANCE		Validity	Explanation
A. Business Requiremen			
.1 Market Requirement		Essential Desirable _X_ Supportive	·
g ,		Essential Desirable Supportive Not Relevant _X	
B. Related Work			
3.1 Completion/Maintenan	ce of current	Yes No_X	

Yes ___ No_X__

B.2 Commitment to other organisation

	1	
B.3 Other Source of standards	Yes No_X	
C. Technical Status		
C.1 Mature Technology	Yes _X No	There are many mature technologies in other languages, but not with C++ and with C++ backward compatibility as a goal. This TR is intended to set forth a useful method of achieving those additional goals.
C.2 Prospective Technology	Yes No_X	The need is already well established and current.
C.3 Models/Tools	Yes No_X	
D. Conformity Assessment and Interoperability		
D.1 Conformity Assessment	Yes No_X	
D.2 Interoperability	Yes No_X	
E. Adaptability to Culture, Language, Human Functioning and Context of Use		
E.1 Cultural and Linguistic Adaptability	Yes No_X	
E.2 Adaptability to Human Functioning and Context of Use	Yes No_X	
F. Other Justification		

Notes to Proforma

- **A. Business Relevance.** That which identifies market place relevance in terms of what problem is being solved and or need being addressed.
- A.1 Market Requirement. When submitting a NP, the proposer shall identify the nature of the Market Requirement, assessing the extent to which it is essential, desirable or merely supportive of some other project.
- A.2 Technical Regulation. If a Regulatory requirement is deemed to exist e.g. for an area of public concern e.g. Information Security, Data protection, potentially leading to regulatory/public interest action based on the use of this voluntary international standard the proposer shall identify this here.
- **B. Related Work.** Aspects of the relationship of this NP to other areas of standardisation work shall be identified in this section.
- B.1 Competition/Maintenance. If this NP is concerned with completing or maintaining existing standards, those concerned shall be identified here.
- B.2 External Commitment. Groups, bodies, or for external to JTC 1 to which a commitment has been made by JTC for Co-operation and or collaboration on this NP shall be identified here.
- B.3 External Std/Specification. If other activities creating standards or specifications in this topic area are known to exist or be planned, and which might be available to JTC 1 as PAS, they shall be identified here.
- **C. Technical Status.** The proposer shall indicate here an assessment of the extent to which the proposed standard is supported by current technology.
- C.1 Mature Technology. Indicate here the extent to which the technology is reasonably stable and ripe for standardisation.
- C.2 Prospective Technology. If the NP is anticipatory in nature based on expected or forecasted need, this shall be indicated here.
- C.3 Models/Tools. If the NP relates to the creation of supportive reference models or tools, this shall be indicated here.
- **D. Conformity Assessment and Interoperability** Any other aspects of background information justifying this NP shall be indicated here.
- D.1 Indicate here if Conformity Assessment is relevant to your project. If so, indicate how it is addressed in your project plan.
- D.2 Indicate here if Interoperability is relevant to your project. If so, indicate how it is addressed in your project plan
- E. Adaptability to Culture, Language, Human Functioning and Context of Use

NOTE: The following criteria do not mandate any feature for adaptability to culture, language, human functioning or context of use. The following criteria require that if any features are provided for adapting to culture,

language, human functioning or context of use by the new Work Item proposal, then the proposer is required to identify these features.

E.1 Cultural and Linguistic Adaptability. Indicate here if cultural and natural language adaptability is applicable to your project. If so, indicate how it is addressed in your project plan.

ISO/IEC TR 19764 (Guidelines, methodology, and reference criteria for cultural and linguistic adaptability in information technology products) now defines it in a simplified way:

"ability for a product, while keeping its portability and interoperability properties, to:

- be internationalized, that is, be adapted to the special characteristics of natural languages and the commonly accepted rules for their se, or of cultures in a given geographical region;
- take into account the usual needs of any category of users, with the exception of specific needs related to physical constraints"

Examples of characteristics of natural languages are: national characters and associated elements (such as hyphens, dashes, and punctuation marks), writing systems, correct transformation of characters, dates and measures, sorting and searching rules, coding of national entities (such as country and currency codes), presentation of telephone numbers and keyboard layouts. Related terms are localization, jurisdiction and multilingualism.

E.2 Adaptability to Human Functioning and Context of Use. Indicate here whether the proposed standard takes into account diverse human functioning and diverse contexts of use. If so, indicate how it is addressed in your project plan.

NOTE:

- 1. Human functioning is defined by the World Health Organization at http://www3.who.int/icf/beginners/bg.pdf as: <<In ICF (International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health), the term functioning refers to all body functions, activities and participation.>>
- 2. Content of use is defined in ISO 9241-11:1998 (Ergonomic requirements for office work with visual display terminals (VDTs) Part 11: Guidance on usability) as: <<Users, tasks, equipment (hardware, software and materials), and the physical and societal environments in which a product is used.>>
- 3. Guidance for Standard Developers to address the needs of older persons and persons with disabilities).

F. Other Justification Any other aspects of background information justifying this NP shall be indicated here.